1. Wordprocess your answers.

2. Read Chapter 1 and Additional References before answering the questions.

3. Maximum of one and a half page, single spaced.

4. In addition to the “Additional References” on p.9 of Chapter 1, use any references you wish. You must refer to them in your answers and you must list them.

(30) 1 In Reference item #3 on p.9 of Chapter 1, Walker states the role of sakoku in cementing Tokugawa authority. Discuss the background and reasons of the enforcement of Sakoku Rei (national isolation policy).

(10) 2.(a) What language(s) were used in the negotiation between the Tokugawa Shogunate and Commodore Perry? Why?

(10) 2.(b) Was Nakamura Manjiro used as an interpreter in the negotiation between Tokugawa Shogunate and Commodore Perry? Why or why not?