

## Chapter 8: More on Foreign Direct Investment in the AE-22, Australia, New Zealand, the European Union (represented by the UK and Germany) and the USA

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## **8.1 *Asia's Industrialization and Flow of Funds***

Based on a special compilation of data of FDI flows and stocks for 1980-2006 period by the Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development of the United Nations, an extended exposition of FDI are presented below. Following the earlier format, the AE-22 is arranged in the sequence of specific groups:

1. the four leading economies of Japan, Korea, China and India;
2. The ASEAN-10, broken into two sub-groups, the original five consisting of Indonesia, Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Thailand and the five joining the group later which include Brunei, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia and Myanmar;
3. The two Central Asian economies of Mongolia and Chinese Taipei;  
and
4. The six South Asian economies of Pakistan, Maldives, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Bhutan and Nepal.

The case for the Pacific Economic Fraternity (Chapter 7) adds Australia and New Zealand to the discourse. Given the fact that data on all twenty-seven member countries of the European Union are not available, we limit our analysis to the data of two key economies of Europe: the United Kingdom, as it has historically had extensive economic engagements with Asia, and Germany, the largest economy of the EU-27. In the post-WWII decades, the USA has been a leading economic actor in Asia and so the data for the USA is all too relevant.

Since the 1980s, FDI has become a major component of the flow of funds for investment, especially in Asia's newly industrializing economies. It is to be noted that FDI was critical in making a historic case for China's industrial revolution (Dutta 2006). Several ASEAN countries, Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines, and now Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia have successfully welcomed foreign direct investment. Nonetheless, the free flow of funds exposed many of them to unacceptable exchange rate fluctuations, forcing joint ventures and borrowing to become instruments of limited scope. Foreign aid and loans by post-Bretton Woods international financial institutions, especially the World Bank, follow operational codes defined by non-market conditions. Hence, FDI is subject of much critical economic

evaluation. A given economy's ability to attract FDI and pay for the profit repatriation for the foreign investors has been examined (Chapter 7).

## **8.2 Inflows of FDI**

We limit our analysis to the AE-22 economies. Based on Table 8.1, in 1980, Japan received total FDI inflows of US\$ 113.0 million, of which major source countries were Australia and the USA. In the same year, Korea received a total of US\$ 92.4 million, largely from Japan and the USA. China and India did not receive any during this period. In the ASEAN group in 1980, Thailand was the one country which recorded an inflow of FDI, totaling US\$ 174.0 million. Mongolia, Chinese Taipei and six countries in South Asia reported no FDI inflow.

In 1985, Japan received US\$ 530.0 million, mainly from the same two source countries, Australia and the USA. Korea increased its inflows to US\$ 215.9 million, Japan and the USA remaining major source countries, but now joined by the UK and China as funding countries. In Southeast Asia, Singapore welcomed US\$ 217.7 million; Japan and the USA becoming partners while Germany and the UK cut their investments. In South Asia, Pakistan recorded an inflow of US\$ 25.5, million mainly from China, the USA and the UK, with Japan marginally joining the team.

Major changes followed by 1990 as China reported an inflow of US\$ 3,045.1 million, a record on its own. Reportedly a major source on record is China, which must be the Chinese Taipei, officially considered to be a province of China, albeit a renegade province. Japan and Korea continued to invite greater inflows, and India still recorded no inflow. Singapore and Thailand continued to be chosen destination for FDI, especially from Germany, the UK, Japan and the USA. China became a good investor in Thailand. In South Asia, Pakistan continued to add on to its FDI inflow to a total of US\$ 158.8 million from a marginal sum of US\$ 25.5 million five years ago, the USA continuing to be the principal source country.

The positive trend in FDI inflows continued and by 1995, the situation became notable. Japan and Korea maintained their respective inflow patterns. China's total reached a new high of US\$ 30,905.1 million. The total, of course, included US\$ 20,500.2 million from China, or Chinese Taipei. India reported an inflow of US\$526.1 million, sources being Germany and the UK from the EU-27, Japan and China from the AE-22, and the USA. In the ASEAN group, Malaysia attracted FDI of US\$ 6,694.6 million from Germany and the UK in Europe, from AE-22 member countries China, Japan, India, Singapore, Thailand, the Philippines, and Indonesia, from Australia, and marginal investments by New Zealand. In

South Asia, Pakistan continued its upward trend in FDI inflow. Bangladesh reported an inflow of US\$ 79.6 million from Germany and UK in Europe, Singapore, Pakistan, India, China, Indonesia and Japan in the AE-22, Australia, and the USA.

In 2000, the profile continues to be unchanged. Japan, Korea, China and India are progressive destinations of FDI. Germany has added to its FDI portfolios in Asia. The UK records a massive disinvestment in China; the termination of the Treaty of Sovereignty of Hong Kong and the transfer of sovereignty of Hong Kong to China remains a fact of history. In Southeast Asia, the Philippines, Malaysia, Thailand and Singapore, maintain their respective patterns, while Laos and Cambodia report net inflows of FDI. In South Asia, Pakistan and Bangladesh remain able to attract FDI inflows.

Let us conclude by an evaluation of 2006. No data for India is reported; such is the case for a number of the countries in the rest of Asia. Disinvestment in Japan by China and Germany is to be noted. Germany also has made disinvestments in Korea. The total inflows of FDI to each of these countries in 2006 have declined. Of course, in 2006 the global economy has been exposed to severe constraints. The ongoing financial crisis in the USA for its war against global terrorism and the growing mortgage woes warrant mention.

### **8.3 Outflows of FDI**

Our analytical focus will be on the FDI outflows from the AE-22. As the industrialization of the Asian economies beyond Japan progressed, they became partners in global economic progress. The mature industrialized economies of the world, the newly industrialized and the industrializing Asian economies must share in the benefits and the game plan to develop a win-win situation for all (Chapters 1 and 3).

In 1980, for the four economies of Japan, Korea, China and India, Japan recorded outflows of FDI of a total of US\$ 944.0 million, with \$833.0 million to the USA and US\$ 111.0 million to the UK. In South Asia, Malaysia records an outflow of US\$ 193.0 million, largely to Australia and China. Data on the other economies in the rest of Asia are not reported.

In 1985, there was no substantive change in the FDI outflow profile of the AE-22. With a total FDI outflow of US\$ 2,803.0 million, Japan continued to invest in the U.K and significantly more in the USA. In Southeast Asia, Malaysia, with a total FDI outflow of US\$ 200.4 million, sustained its record. Thailand reported scattered data, as did Pakistan in South Asia.

A changing pattern finally emerges in 1990. Japan's FDI outflows reached a high of US\$ 34,909.0 million, extending its market for investment in the USA and the UK as before, and broadened to include interests in Australia, China, and Germany. Korea recorded an outflow of FDI amounting to US\$ 629.2 million, covering Australia and New Zealand in the South Pacific, and in several countries in Southeast and South Asia, as well as the UK and the USA. In South East Asia, Malaysia with a total outflow of US\$ 504.1 million continues to play a role, as does Thailand with a total outflow of US\$ 128.5 million. Both countries have reached out to China for their respective market shares. In South Asia, Pakistan has increased its share of FDI outflow to US\$ 3.0 million.

After a five year period, the picture in 1995 is rather different. Japan's share of FDI outflow declined to US\$ 18,621.2 million, but its share in China increased to US\$ 3,539.2 from US\$407.0 million five years ago. Japan continued its investment plan in Australia and New Zealand, albeit the amounts in each case fell compared to 1990. For China and India, no data is on record. In Southeast Asia, Malaysia and Thailand continued to follow their respective FDI investment patterns. The Philippines recorded an outflow to the USA and Pakistan maintained its modest profile.

In 2000, Japan augmented its FDI outflow to a total of US\$ 22,885.9 million, the main destinations being the USA, the UK and Germany in Europe, Australia and New Zealand in the South Pacific, and China. In Southeast Asia, Thailand is noted to be a major investment market for Japan. China has emerged as a major source country with a total FDI outflow of US\$ 49,237.4 million to destinations including Australia and New Zealand, the UK and Germany in Europe, several Southeast Asian countries including Singapore and Thailand, and Japan. In South Asia, Pakistan maintained its standing and Bangladesh reported some FDI outflows of US\$ 0.8 million to China, India and Pakistan. For 2006, the data reported are limited to Japan and China, each continuing to play its global economic role.

**Table 8.1: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries**

TO / FROM	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	35.4			0.0							
Korea				0.1	0.3			29.8			
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand	1.9			54.4	12.8		0.2	44.1			7.4
Singapore				0.0							
Myanmar				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam											
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.0							
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand	97.4			0.0				-11.7			
United Kingdom				0.0							
Germany	-4.3			-2.2		1.1	2.2	188.3			
United States	49.0			84.0	219.0	-1.0	6.0	948.0			-14.0
Total general	144.0			136.3	232.1	0.1	8.3	1,198.5			-6.6

Source: UNCTAD

Note: China data includes Hong Kong and Macao, which are noted separately by UNCTAD.

**Table 8.2: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries, con't.**

<b>TO / FROM</b>	<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>Philippines</b>	<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Thailand</b>	<b>UK</b>	<b>USA</b>	<b>Vietnam</b>	<b>Total</b>
Japan							9.0	104.0		113.0
Korea							1.9	60.4		92.4
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand				-0.1	13.5		4.0	35.8		174.0
Singapore										
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand							132.5	87.7		305.8
United Kingdom										
Germany			1.1			-1.1	600.4	-443.3		342.2
United States		16.0	1.0	-9.0	46.0	1.0	2,938.0			4,284.0
<b>Total</b>		16.0	2.1	-9.1	59.5	-0.1	3,685.8	-155.5		5,311.5

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.3: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries**

TO / FROM	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	35.4			0.0							
Korea				7.5	7.2			68.7			
China	14.0	0.0	0.0	956.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	315.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand	-2.9			27.5	6.1		0.3	56.4		0.8	0.7
Singapore				0.0	-1.8			38.6			
Myanmar				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam											
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan		0.3		6.6	0.3	0.0		0.6			
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand	93.9			0.0				-25.2			
United Kingdom	-180.9			0.0	92.4			197.6			
Germany	4.0			-2.7		2.7	2.0	394.0			2.0
United States	1,155.0			3.0	2,056.0	3.0	33.0	3,368.0		-1.0	-7.0
Total general	1,083.0	0.3		998.0	2,184.2	5.7	35.2	4,413.7		-0.2	-4.3

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.4: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries, con't.**

TO / FROM	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan							16.0	514.0		530.0
Korea							12.2	120.3		215.9
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.0	71.0	357.0	0.0	1,756.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand	0.1			0.4	-41.4		4.5	87.2		139.5
Singapore							-46.4	227.3		217.7
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					0.0		10.7	7.0		25.5
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand							71.7	71.2		211.5
United Kingdom								2,454.9		2,564.0
Germany			2.7		0.7	-10.0	314.9	81.7		791.9
United States		14.0	-2.0	-5.0	34.0	-5.0	5,198.0			11,844.0
Total	0.1	14.0	0.7	-4.6	3.3	-6.0	5,652.5	3,920.6		18,296.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.5: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries**

TO / FROM	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	35.4			1.0	152.0						
Korea				8.5	80.1			357.1			
China	24.9	0.0	0.0	1,913.4	64.3	0.0	1.0	503.4	0.5	0.0	0.6
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand	4.7			278.7	44.9		2.5	1,091.7		0.2	17.9
Singapore				0.0	16.6			521.9			
Myanmar				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam											
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan	0.7	0.8		1.7	5.4	0.0		6.7			
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand	738.0			0.0				226.1			
United Kingdom	1,699.3			17.8	2,858.8			3,712.9			
Germany	-21.8			31.5		-2.4	-6.1	1,294.0			
United States	1,279.0		-1.0	296.0	585.0	3.0	-13.0	18,754.0			19.0
Total general	3,729.7	0.8	-1.0	2,548.5	3,807.0	0.6	-15.5	26,467.7	0.5	0.2	37.5

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.6: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries, con't.**

TO / FROM	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan							88.0	598.0		844.0
Korea							31.3	235.4		712.4
China	0.0	8.9	0.0	1.7	50.4	6.7	13.3	456.0	0.0	3,045.1
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand				0.2	239.8		44.2	240.5		1,965.3
Singapore							91.0	471.7		1,101.2
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan							34.8	108.7		158.8
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand							438.5	177.2		1,579.8
United Kingdom		-186.4			16.0			9,046.9		17,165.1
Germany		8.5	2.4		-2.4	3.6	-783.2	222.7		746.9
United States		56.0		-5.0	370.0	55.0	4,519.0			25,917.0
Total		-113.1	2.4	-3.1	673.8	65.4	4,477.0	11,557.1		53,235.6

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.7: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries**

TO / FROM	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	35.4			195.6	99.9		-3.2				6.4
Korea	-6.4	0.1		32.9	47.0	0.5	0.1	293.5			119.7
China	233.0	0.1	1.3	20,500.2	386.4	0.2	111.6	3,108.5	13.5	0.0	259.0
India				100.0	99.7			60.9			
Indonesia											
Philippines	46.9			171.6	22.6	1.9		683.1			30.3
Malaysia	135.8		0.8	580.2	204.0	4.8	31.5	1,056.1			
Thailand	25.2		0.4	280.7	38.2		11.9	556.1		4.2	11.4
Singapore				0.0	82.5			843.1			
Myanmar				0.0							
Laos	0.3			1.5				0.8			0.8
Cambodia	3.9			3.3		0.7		0.0			49.5
Vietnam											
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				7.7	11.5			17.9			
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh	13.5			2.7	1.6	0.3		6.6			
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				150.5	297.3		1.5	714.6			80.8
New Zealand	668.2			246.4	22.4			-33.1			
United Kingdom	-1,117.3			-195.7	3,298.2			-598.1			
Germany	-20.9			45.4		17.4	0.7	702.7			
United States	2,003.0			-55.0	7,908.0	26.0	63.0	8,118.0			-49.0
Total general	1,990.3	0.2	2.5	22,067.9	12,519.3	51.8	217.1	15,530.7	13.5	4.2	508.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.8: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries, con't.**

TO / FROM	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan				-1.1	4.3	1.1	112.7	292.4		713.4
Korea		2.1	0.2		69.7	-1.5	59.6	316.4		933.9
China	0.0	20.7	0.0	105.8	1,851.2	288.2	914.1	3,083.0	28.3	30,905.1
India							70.9	194.6		526.1
Indonesia										
Philippines					208.1	3.2	57.5	77.4		1,302.4
Malaysia		1.2		35.9	1,377.6	4.4	356.6	2,905.3	0.4	6,694.6
Thailand	-0.1			0.6	136.2		55.4	259.7	0.0	1,379.8
Singapore							154.5	914.4		1,994.5
Myanmar										
Laos					0.0	5.6	0.7	0.0		9.8
Cambodia					48.0	3.4	3.0	4.4	0.3	116.5
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan							100.3	123.4		260.8
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh			1.2		18.2		20.3	15.2		79.6
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		-118.6		0.7	303.2	17.0	3,761.2	3,817.6		9,025.7
New Zealand					203.4	-0.8	295.5	1,032.7		2,434.7
United Kingdom		94.7			63.1			14,665.4		16,210.3
Germany		1.4	7.7	0.7	10.5	-0.7	2,795.3	2,650.8		6,210.9
United States		-32.0	8.0	-4.0	232.0	12.0	16,255.0			34,485.0
Total	-0.1	-30.5	17.1	138.7	4,525.5	332.0	25,012.7	30,352.6	28.9	113,283.2

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.9: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries**

TO / FROM	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	35.4			569.8	1,932.0	0.9					1.9
Korea	11.5	0.9		175.5	1,106.1	0.6		997.2			598.9
China	44.9	0.0	0.0	30,058.1	1,450.0	0.0	146.9	6,227.1	0.0	0.0	202.9
India				0.0	113.0			156.0			
Indonesia											
Philippines	0.0			45.3	0.4		2.8	107.4			15.2
Malaysia	28.1	0.1		474.9	889.0	0.8	13.6	950.7			
Thailand	27.7		2.3	340.6	99.8		4.3	884.9		4.2	20.8
Singapore	-232.2		-0.1	220.8	317.3	52.6	99.9	548.2		-0.1	-46.1
Myanmar				0.0							
Laos	3.6			9.1	0.1	0.1		1.6			3.2
Cambodia	0.2			45.9		0.3	-7.1	4.1			45.9
Vietnam											
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.8	51.1			1.6			
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh	1.5			14.8	5.1	8.4		10.5			6.2
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				873.7	80.0		-1.2	543.8			270.2
New Zealand	693.7			121.8	90.4			-61.3			-5.5
United Kingdom	2,178.7			1,393.5	15,983.5			8,722.5			
Germany	-24.9			112.4		-13.8	1.8	803.4			40.5
United States	4,935.0	-1.0		663.0	14,054.0	7.0	-85.0	7,820.0			300.0
Total general	8,031.7	0.0	2.2	35,119.9	36,171.8	56.9	176.1	27,717.6		4.1	1,454.1

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.10: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries, con't.**

TO / FROM	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan		-8.4		5.6	82.6	-14.8	224.6	-976.2		2,181.6
Korea			15.8		66.5	0.1	14.8	1,761.3		4,749.1
China	0.0	18.2	0.0	111.1	9,875.2	203.6	-4,140.3	6,799.9	0.6	50,998.2
India					22.0		61.0	320.0		672.0
Indonesia										
Philippines		0.4			48.6		510.8	155.4		886.2
Malaysia		13.1	0.4	20.6	459.6	2.9	220.0	3,644.4	0.9	6,719.1
Thailand	0.6			0.5	374.4		416.4	637.6	0.2	2,814.2
Singapore	7.8	5.0	1.5	98.9		70.2	183.3	380.5	4.1	1,711.6
Myanmar										
Laos					0.5	8.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	28.5
Cambodia				0.1	19.3	12.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	126.5
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan							155.3	25.3		234.1
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh			0.8		31.4		157.0	29.3		265.0
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		146.1		15.1	454.0	-1.2	8,109.8	-2,075.6		8,414.7
New Zealand				-0.5	-12.3	-0.5	508.4	241.2		1,575.5
United Kingdom		60.5			1,210.4			19,277.4		48,826.6
Germany		26.7		2.8	298.5	60.8	50,236.7	3,537.9		55,082.9
United States		-11.0	-5.0	-49.0	5,911.0	-75.0	82,652.0		-2.0	116,114.0
Total	8.4	250.7	13.5	205.1	18,841.7	266.8	139,312.2	33,760.8	6.2	301,399.8

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.11: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries**

TO / FROM	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	35.4			-2,109.3	-534.8	-0.6	3.1				0.9
Korea	7.0	1.2	0.1	68.9	-584.3	1.4	0.1	1,422.1			-29.4
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	14,771.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,317.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines	-1.9			-1.1	2.0	0.7	0.0	54.6			0.3
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore				0.0							
Myanmar				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam											
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.0							
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				1,456.4	691.3			2,291.5			397.6
New Zealand	3,165.2			-27.2	125.2						-8.4
United Kingdom	2,656.9			211.6	-3,214.4	485.8		6,833.7			
Germany				0.0							
United States	1,658.0	1.0		94.0	31,003.0	505.0		21,282.0			16.0
Total general	7,520.7	2.2	0.1	14,464.3	27,487.9	992.3	3.1	34,201.1			377.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.12: Investment Inflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries, con't.**

<b>TO / FROM</b>	<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>Philippines</b>	<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Thailand</b>	<b>UK</b>	<b>USA</b>	<b>Vietnam</b>	<b>Total</b>
Japan		-0.4	-4.9	-0.7	1,087.9	0.5	1,799.3	120.2	-2.6	394.0
Korea	0.1	-1.0	9.1	2.2	307.6	0.7	457.8	544.8	0.1	2,208.4
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,042.8	0.0	2,023.2	6,998.6	0.0	27,153.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines					-77.6	-18.2	139.0	228.1	-0.1	325.9
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore										
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		1,990.3			9.0		435.3	3,832.2		11,103.4
New Zealand					10.4	-1.9		-546.0		2,717.1
United Kingdom		99.4						25,748.5		32,821.4
Germany										
United States	1.0	-75.0	3.0	48.0	266.0	153.0	11,468.0		-4.0	66,419.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2,013.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>2,646.0</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>16,322.5</b>	<b>36,926.4</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>143,142.2</b>

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.13: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan					0.0						
Korea					0.0						
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India					0.0						
Indonesia											
Philippines					0.0						
Malaysia	27.7				50.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	6.1		
Thailand					2.3						
Singapore					0.0						
Brunei											
Vietnam											
Cambodia					0.0						
Laos					0.0						
Myanmar					0.0						
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan					0.0						
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh					0.0						
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia					0.0						
New Zealand	35.1				0.0			1.9			
Germany	188.3				73.2		8.6	4.3	35.5		9.7
United Kingdom					0.0						
United States					0.0						
Total	251.0				126.3	2.3	10.3	6.3	43.5		9.7

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.14: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan								111.0	833.0	944.0
Korea										
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia				0.3	66.1	0.3		21.4	14.7	193.4
Thailand					0.5				0.1	2.9
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia								8.8	1.9	47.7
New Zealand										
Germany		2.2	2.2	1.1	208.7	11.8		411.0	3,496.0	4,452.5
United Kingdom										
United States										
Total		2.2	2.2	1.4	275.4	12.1		552.2	4,345.7	5,640.6

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.15: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan					0.0						
Korea					0.0						
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India					0.0						
Indonesia											
Philippines					0.0						
Malaysia	27.9				29.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	22.4		
Thailand					0.0						0.0
Singapore					0.0						
Brunei											
Vietnam											
Cambodia					0.0						
Laos					0.0						
Myanmar					0.0						
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan					0.2	0.1					0.9
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh					0.0						
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia					0.0						
New Zealand	88.0				0.0			-10.4			
Germany	103.0				77.1		8.0	-65.8	150.1		-13.3
United Kingdom	551.8	-5.1			115.5	326.0	37.2	-15.4	61.6		38.5
United States	374.0	-2.0			249.0	383.0	38.0	245.0	402.0		37.0
Total	1,144.7	-7.1			470.9	709.8	83.2	164.4	625.8		63.1

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.16: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan								246.0	2,557.0	2,803.0
Korea										
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia				1.2	71.0	16.1		22.0	9.1	200.4
Thailand	0.0								0.6	0.7
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					0.6			1.6		3.3
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand								37.6	23.2	138.4
Germany	-1.3	5.3	-2.0	-1.3	-22.6	-41.2		671.7	5,812.4	6,680.1
United Kingdom		207.9	14.1	32.1	200.2	-19.2			4,145.0	5,690.1
United States		46.0	-1.0	-261.0	-30.0	-36.0		3,437.0		4,881.0
Total	-1.3	259.2	11.1	-229.0	219.3	-80.3		4,415.8	12,547.4	20,397.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.17: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	2,419.0			407.0	879.0						
Korea	14.3	2.3		20.3	3.7	1.0	160.8	6.7			17.5
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia	40.6			101.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	99.6			
Thailand	0.0			39.4				0.1		0.1	1.0
Singapore				0.0							
Brunei											
Vietnam											
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Myanmar				0.0							
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.4	0.1						0.3
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand	2,029.6			0.0				9.5			
Germany	3.6			157.4	4.8	2.4	601.6				61.7
United Kingdom	1,621.2			-443.9	332.0	74.6	-81.7	417.3			282.3
United States	794.0	1.0		383.0	1,626.0	41.0	691.0	984.0			175.0
Total	6,922.3	3.3		664.8	2,841.1	121.7	773.5	2,118.8		0.1	537.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.18: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan								5,620.0	25,584.0	34,909.0
Korea	9.5		3.8	32.2	2.8	14.8		15.2	324.5	629.2
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia				0.7	176.9	20.6		50.2	12.6	504.1
Thailand	0.2				3.0			1.9	82.8	128.5
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					0.8			1.3		3.0
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand								-215.4	22.1	1,845.8
Germany		1.2	4.8	18.2	-21.8	49.6		7,622.5	8,213.2	16,719.3
United Kingdom		-42.6			610.8	71.0			83.5	2,924.5
United States		2,019.0	-7.0	177.0	620.0	316.0		-202.0		7,618.0
Total	9.6	1,977.6	1.7	228.0	1,392.6	472.0		12,893.7	34,322.7	65,281.4

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.19: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	404.0			3,539.2	441.2		955.8				376.0
Korea	25.0	10.0	0.3	910.4	87.8	13.8	129.5	67.4		0.9	104.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia	236.4	0.4	6.4	458.0	4.8	5.6	131.0	37.1		4.8	
Thailand	9.4		8.9	136.3	107.4		29.1	1.1		5.7	2.0
Singapore				0.0							
Brunei											
Vietnam											
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Myanmar				0.0							
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				1.0	0.1						0.0
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				-68.9	80.1			28.2			58.0
New Zealand	1,185.3			508.4		0.5		1.9			
Germany	106.1	1.4		688.0		218.4	853.4	535.2			60.0
United Kingdom	3,563.4			1,158.3	2,332.4	96.3	-44.2	266.7			44.0
United States	5,537.0	5.0		893.0	3,349.0	181.0	519.0	2,336.0		-1.0	1,037.0
Total	11,066.5	16.8	15.5	8,223.7	6,402.8	515.5	2,573.5	3,273.6		10.5	1,683.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.20: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan		-17.0		1,077.0	671.9	935.6	1,346.0	8,891.2		18,621.2
Korea	-2.7	2.0		56.0	20.6	9.3	71.0	452.3	179.2	2,137.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia								21.9		21.9
Philippines										
Malaysia		16.8	2.4	257.9	872.5	33.1	316.6	217.2	40.7	2,641.8
Thailand	20.0			146.4	4.5		38.6	142.6	30.1	682.3
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan								1.0		3.0
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		733.1		11.1	29.7	-9.6	1,395.8	487.0		2,744.9
New Zealand					18.7	1.3	349.8	65.7		2,131.6
Germany		-0.7	47.4	24.4	263.8	62.8	8,734.7	6,685.4	20.2	18,300.5
United Kingdom		105.7			-75.7	386.6		18,684.8		26,518.5
United States		765.0	23.0	269.0	947.0	686.0	13,830.0		-47.0	30,329.0
Total	17.3	1,604.9	72.8	1,841.8	2,752.9	2,105.1	26,083.6	35,648.0	223.3	104,131.7

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.21: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	160.5			813.8	548.4	174.5	588.3				-0.0
Korea	30.4	-0.4	3.5	500.6	35.5	15.3	73.8	46.1		0.0	-12.0
China	596.6	0.0	0.0	46,475.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	408.8	0.0	0.0	384.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines	-4.2			0.2	-0.1		20.0	-6.1			-1.0
Malaysia	19.1	0.4	10.4	81.7	7.4	5.8	140.9	21.7			
Thailand	0.4		1.2	31.6	-0.1		2.6	1.3		1.1	1.0
Singapore				0.0							
Brunei											
Vietnam											
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Myanmar				0.0							
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.8							0.0
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.1		0.2					
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				235.4	-274.8		44.6	579.8			2.0
New Zealand	411.6	-0.5		51.8		4.5	2.3	17.7			-19.0
Germany	1,886.9			1,578.2		1.8	0.0	2,319.0			230.0
United Kingdom	-729.3			-4,386.2	172,123.9	434.2	184.6	2,103.1			-378.0
United States	890.0	63.0	1.0	6,742.0	3,811.0	92.0	683.0	4,295.0			1,787.0
Total	3,262.1	62.6	16.1	52,125.1	176,251.2	728.5	1,740.2	9,786.3		1.1	1,992.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.22: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan		95.6		511.3	-1,512.6	593.0	6,800.9	14,113.1		22,885.9
Korea	2.5	2.5		61.8	84.2	15.7	-166.8	1,173.7	34.9	1,900.5
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	-170.3	467.4	109.3	591.3	375.1	0.0	49,237.4
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines					-1.4	-0.1	39.2	75.8		121.9
Malaysia	0.7	3.1	41.0	28.8	768.5	77.0	140.1	1,032.6	13.1	2,392.4
Thailand	0.7				5.8		-3.3	-61.8	8.6	-10.7
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					0.9		1.3			3.5
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh			0.5							0.8
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		1,240.7		43.5	309.6	25.5	279.4	-3,112.8	95.1	-531.6
New Zealand					-24.1	-3.6	53.2	48.6		542.0
Germany		-12.0		-80.2	945.3	318.8	-11,982.7	27,639.6		22,845.0
United Kingdom		-80.2			-5,124.6	388.8		36,689.2		201,225.2
United States		-279.0	-125.0	480.0	3,688.0	722.0	28,317.0		-18.0	51,149.0
Total	3.9	970.7	-83.5	875.0	-393.0	2,246.3	24,069.7	77,973.2	133.6	351,761.3

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.23: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	469.9	-26.5	3.9	7,698.0	1,127.7	513.2	742.8				2,970.0
Korea				0.0							
China	87.6	5.3	9.8	28,396.7	76.7	3,726.1	56.9	4,506.6	11.1	48.0	7.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia											
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore				0.0							
Brunei											
Vietnam											
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos				0.0							
Myanmar				0.0							
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.0							
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				602.4	361.5	31.6	91.9	64.0			43.0
New Zealand	-1,949.3			0.0							
Germany				0.0							
United Kingdom	5,967.0			4,333.1	5,790.4	518.9	452.6	796.7			456.0
United States	6,460.0	47.0		9,473.0	8,275.0	2,074.0	1,167.0	12,241.0			1,935.0
Total	11,035.2	25.8	13.7	50,503.3	15,631.3	6,863.8	2,511.2	17,608.3	11.1	48.0	5,413.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.24: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan	31.7	124.4	24.4	367.5	382.0	1,983.8	7,243.5	9,315.2	467.1	33,439.4
Korea										
China	12.6	3.5	-62.1	9.3	402.5	839.8	9.4	597.4	43.5	38,788.4
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		2,253.8		6.0	596.4	51.2	1,402.9	6,408.3	57.2	11,970.9
New Zealand							1.9			-1,947.4
Germany										
United Kingdom		745.2			4,760.0	966.0		476.6		25,262.8
United States		801.0	138.0	232.0	5,363.0	661.0	19,382.0		33.0	68,282.0
Total	44.4	3,927.9	100.4	614.9	11,503.9	4,501.7	28,039.7	16,797.5	600.9	175,796.1

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.25: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan					0.0						
Korea					14.5	59.4		620.1			
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India					0.0						
Indonesia					0.0						
Philippines					0.0						
Malaysia					0.0						
Thailand					0.0						
Singapore	128.6			660.8	198.9		34.0	626.6			326.9
Myanmar											
Laos											
Cambodia					0.0						
Vietnam					0.0						
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan	0.4	0.1		0.5	25.1	3.7		5.0			
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh					0.0						
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia					0.0						
New Zealand					0.0						
Germany					19.4	11.2	0.5	1,204.2			
United Kingdom					0.0						
United States	338.0			150.0	7,596.0	4.0	-1.0	4,723.0		2.0	16.0
Total	467.0	0.1		845.1	7,879.4	18.9	33.5	7,178.9		2.0	342.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.26: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan								20.4	252.0	966.4
Korea								0.0	0.0	0.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore		10.1		5.4		12.7	1,408.0	1,201.7		4,613.7
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					1.0			121.5	125.5	282.7
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand										
Germany				3.6			5.6	3,044.4	15,057.7	19,346.6
United Kingdom										
United States		74.0	9.0	73.0	93.0	6.0	14,105.0			27,188.0
Total		84.1	12.6	78.4	94.0	24.3	18,699.4	16,636.9		52,397.4

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.27: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea				50.2	79.2			865.4			
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	249.0			909.9	265.8		56.0	1,502.7			847.9
Myanmar											
Laos											
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam				0.0							
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.0							
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand				0.0							
Germany				43.5		19.5	5.7	2,151.3			
United Kingdom				0.0							
United States	3,264.0			648.0	14,816.0	19.0	49.0	19,313.0		-3.0	16.0
Total	3,513.0			1,651.6	15,161.1	38.5	110.7	23,832.4		-3.0	863.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.28: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan								43.6	618.7	1,657.2
Korea								0.0	0.0	0.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore		14.7		14.3		20.7	1,710.2	2,831.3		8,422.5
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand										
Germany				4.9			9.8	3,278.3	13,893.1	19,406.0
United Kingdom										
United States		72.0	15.0	118.0	242.0	13.0	43,555.0			82,137.0
Total		86.7	19.9	132.3	242.0	43.4	48,587.2	17,343.0		111,622.8

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.29: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea				135.0	212.5			2,656.2			
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines	66.8			193.6	33.0			500.7			11.1
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	1,720.8			1,913.8	510.1		142.5	6,270.4			1,293.5
Myanmar											
Laos											
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam				0.0							
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan	3.1	5.7		43.0	125.5	0.8	3.7	49.9			0.1
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand				0.0							
Germany	152.6			119.8		34.8	52.2	7,956.5			
United Kingdom	13,108.5			782.8	8,172.8			10,889.3			
United States	6,542.0		-2.0	1,635.0	28,232.0	30.0	25.0	83,091.0			56.0
Total	21,593.7	5.7	-2.0	4,823.0	37,285.9	65.6	223.5	111,414.1			1,360.8

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.30: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan								120.9	1,460.3	4,584.9
Korea								0.0	0.0	0.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines					21.4			114.6	1,770.7	2,711.9
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore		92.7		92.2		252.4	3,695.5	5,421.4		21,405.3
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					4.5			265.2	597.7	1,099.3
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand										
Germany		6.7	9.4			18.1	8,340.7	32,994.6		49,685.4
United Kingdom		1,758.3			90.6			84,415.6		119,217.9
United States		157.0	19.0	77.0	1,289.0	150.0	98,676.0			219,977.0
Total		2,014.8	28.4	169.2	1,405.5	420.5	111,212.9	126,660.3		418,681.7

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.31: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea	10.7	0.1		204.6	521.8	1.1	0.2	3,735.6			125.4
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia	1,676.5			3,545.6	1,057.9	81.8		10,413.7			180.7
Philippines	96.3			570.2	72.2			1,204.4			41.1
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	2,345.4			3,515.7	1,348.7		604.4	12,743.9			2,757.0
Myanmar											
Laos											
Cambodia	7.7			14.7		0.7		0.7			110.4
Vietnam	393.6			684.4	28.8	131.9	64.0	392.6	2.9	0.5	205.3
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan	15.2	7.4		74.3	102.5	0.5	1.2	505.6			1.3
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh	14.8			13.7	12.3	1.4		395.7			
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				754.7	2,235.7			12,297.7			590.0
New Zealand	8,574.0			1,055.0	132.3			987.7			
Germany	164.6			181.4		41.9	31.4	10,828.7			
United Kingdom	10,882.6			29.5	13,723.7			8,590.1			
United States	10,356.0	1.0		1,843.0	46,017.0	66.0	159.0	104,997.0			400.0
Total	34,537.4	8.5		12,486.7	65,252.9	325.2	860.2	167,093.6	2.9	0.5	4,411.2

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.32: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan										
Korea		9.7	0.4	0.4	92.3	-1.4	236.8	2,568.2		7,505.9
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia		11.2	1.0	28.8	2,733.6	81.7	1,816.1	3,729.8		25,358.3
Philippines					183.5		372.2	2,069.2		4,608.9
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore		72.9		252.4		606.0	6,838.7	11,449.5		42,534.6
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia					69.8	62.3	3.3	4.7	0.5	274.7
Vietnam		1.3		57.0	830.5	172.5	549.9	185.0		3,700.2
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					144.4		701.8	980.4		2,534.8
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh			9.9		8.5		218.9	28.2		703.4
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		4,556.4			1,175.6	20.9	24,775.0	32,873.2		79,279.3
New Zealand				0.5	1,695.5	0.9	3,001.9	7,208.5		22,656.3
Germany		2.8	18.1		52.3	40.5	10,620.9	40,759.0		62,741.5
United Kingdom		2,334.3			775.0			85,450.0		121,785.1
United States		149.0	30.0	75.0	1,637.0	205.0	116,272.0			282,207.0
Total		7,137.6	59.4	414.0	9,397.9	1,188.5	165,407.5	187,305.6	0.5	655,890.1

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.33: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	540.5			1,582.2	4,828.5	8.7	4.4				13.1
Korea	37.7	1.9		611.5	3,478.3	3.1	3.5	6,115.1			3,375.8
China	4,140.6	0.0	0.0	316,941.1	7,777.0	0.0	837.0	42,316.4	0.0	0.0	2,205.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines	139.1			764.0	254.1			2,560.7			150.3
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	1,880.2			4,163.0	2,443.0	152.7	954.2	16,865.2			3,216.3
Myanmar											
Laos											
Cambodia	42.0			204.7		1.1	5.0	14.1			395.1
Vietnam	574.3		0.4	1,759.3	120.5	227.1	155.1	2,888.2	2.9	5.7	581.7
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan	47.4	13.3		52.1	215.7	0.6	0.8	1,176.0			
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh	1.6			71.6	22.8	11.0		307.3			18.7
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				1,305.8	2,807.1		22.7	8,860.1			585.0
New Zealand	10,816.2			578.4	259.7			891.4			
Germany	104.2			352.7		67.0	4.7	8,575.5			
United Kingdom	14,735.5			0.0	39,006.1			15,735.3			
United States	18,775.0	2.0		1,771.0	122,412.0	96.0	16.0	159,690.0		5.0	310.0
Total	51,834.3	17.1	0.4	330,157.3	183,625.0	567.2	2,003.3	265,995.2	2.9	10.7	10,850.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.34: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan		1.7		45.3	400.3	2.6	3,694.5	14,147.1		25,268.9
Korea	0.0	11.7	19.6	1.2	853.8	3.1	783.6	8,036.3		23,336.2
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,030.0	29,586.2	1,993.0	15,844.4	50,737.4	0.0	473,408.2
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines					683.6		835.4	3,051.8		8,438.9
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore	20.4	120.3		598.9		390.2	5,162.8	18,373.4	4.7	54,345.3
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia				0.1	183.4	147.9	123.6	33.8	2.1	1,152.9
Vietnam		8.5		94.0	2,522.0	501.9	773.1	607.4		10,821.9
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					50.4		703.9	1,132.3		3,392.4
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh			10.5		11.9		787.5	296.2		1,539.2
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		4,224.3			1,431.0	-1.1	32,442.3	30,856.8		82,534.0
New Zealand				0.9	450.3		4,068.3	5,106.8		22,172.0
Germany			12.1		55.8	8.4	18,282.5	58,646.7		86,109.5
United Kingdom		1,163.9			2,471.1			151,077.9		224,189.8
United States		395.0		47.0	5,087.0	132.0	277,613.0		-8.0	586,343.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>5,925.5</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>1,817.3</b>	<b>43,786.8</b>	<b>3,177.9</b>	<b>361,114.9</b>	<b>342,103.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>1,603,052.1</b>

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.35: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea	377.9	9.5	0.1	1,951.0	4,691.7	62.1	4.6	11,750.3		0.2	4,012.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	264,672.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	19,473.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore				0.0							
Myanmar											
Laos											
Cambodia				0.0							
Vietnam				0.0							
Brunei											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.0							
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				3,996.9	8,365.6			18,617.0			3,158.9
New Zealand	27,859.8			413.0	427.1			1,166.1			
Germany				0.0							
United Kingdom	14,000.1			194.3	96,373.6	1,560.6		29,070.1			
United States	25,727.0	2.0		4,118.0	202,581.0	2,002.0		210,996.0		4.0	432.0
Total	67,964.8	11.5	0.1	275,345.4	312,439.0	3,624.7	4.6	291,073.4		4.2	7,602.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.36: Investment Outflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan										
Korea	0.4	12.3	64.3	10.0	1,822.8	6.9	4,871.6	14,306.6	1.6	43,955.9
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,958.9	0.0	13,663.9	36,944.7	0.0	345,713.6
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore										
Myanmar										
Laos										
Cambodia										
Vietnam										
Brunei										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		6,248.1			4,010.3	-5.5	42,735.8	58,204.2		145,331.3
New Zealand					891.6		3,433.5	6,243.0		40,434.0
Germany										
United Kingdom		840.2			7,946.2			348,988.3		498,973.4
United States		615.0		50.0	2,412.0	306.0	303,232.0		-11.0	752,466.0
Total	0.4	7,715.6	64.3	60.0	28,041.8	307.4	367,936.8	464,686.7	-9.4	1,826,874.2

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.37: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan					0.0						
Korea					0.0						
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India					0.0						
Indonesia					0.0						
Philippines					0.0						
Malaysia	27.1				49.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	5.9		
Thailand					0.0						
Singapore					0.0						
Brunei											
Vietnam					0.0						
Cambodia					0.0						
Laos											
Myanmar											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan					0.4	0.1					2.4
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh					0.0						
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia					0.0						
New Zealand					0.0						
Germany	424.2				142.9		104.6	50.0	510.0		92.4
United Kingdom					0.0						
United States					0.0						
Total	451.3				193.1	2.4	106.3	52.0	515.9		94.8

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.38: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1980: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan Korea China India	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia Philippines Malaysia Thailand Singapore				0.3	64.8	0.3	21.0	14.4		189.4
Brunei Vietnam Cambodia Laos Myanmar										
Mongolia Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan Maldives Sri Lanka Bangladesh Bhutan Nepal					2.7		5.4	0.2		11.2
Australia New Zealand										
Germany United Kingdom United States		12.3	18.4	28.1	297.1	31.6	1,689.1	9,321.1		12,721.8
Total		12.3	18.4	28.4	364.6	31.9	1,715.5	9,335.7		12,922.5

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.39: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea				0.0							
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia	163.2			200.2	8.9	3.5	11.5	105.5			
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore				0.0							
Brunei											
Vietnam				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos											
Myanmar											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.9	0.4						3.7
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand				0.0							
Germany	776.0			262.9		144.2		880.8			109.3
United Kingdom				0.0							
United States	9,067.0	8.0		3,835.0	17,176.0	381.0	4,592.0	9,467.0			1,152.0
Total	10,006.3	8.0		4,299.0	17,185.4	528.7	4,603.5	10,453.3			1,264.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.40: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1985: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan Korea China India	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia Philippines Malaysia Thailand Singapore				3.5	538.0	44.2	143.0	60.3		1,281.9
Brunei Vietnam Cambodia Laos Myanmar										
Mongolia Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan Maldives Sri Lanka Bangladesh Bhutan Nepal					3.7			9.0	0.2	17.8
Australia New Zealand										
Germany United Kingdom United States		32.9		25.2	389.2			2,846.5	18,018.1	23,485.2
		582.0	108.0	1,029.0	2,008.0	1,146.0	34,066.0			84,617.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>614.9</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>1,057.7</b>	<b>2,938.9</b>	<b>1,190.2</b>	<b>37,064.5</b>	<b>18,078.6</b>		<b>109,401.9</b>

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.41: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea	76.1	2.9		50.5	16.9	2.2	426.0	31.6			49.6
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia	254.7			344.1	9.9	4.4	13.3	289.0			
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	304.1			1,436.4			128.9	29.7			1,599.4
Brunei											
Vietnam				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos											
Myanmar											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				1.6	0.7						4.5
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				0.0							
New Zealand				0.0							
Germany	1,829.3			1,008.0		253.0	135.9	3,053.5			284.5
United Kingdom	17,205.5	54.0		3,188.9	8,130.4	657.4	509.0	3,067.4			1,361.2
United States	15,110.0	7.0		6,422.0	27,609.0	372.0	3,207.0	22,599.0			1,466.0
Total	34,779.8	63.9		12,451.6	35,766.9	1,289.1	4,420.0	29,070.3			4,765.1

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.42: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1990: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan										
Korea	9.5	0.2	3.8	37.7	7.6	35.5	37.3	801.6		1,588.9
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia				5.9	927.5	132.9	297.8	121.0		2,400.6
Thailand										
Singapore		778.7		56.0		222.6	172.2	395.4		5,123.4
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					6.0		11.5	0.1		24.5
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia										
New Zealand										
Germany		73.0	32.1	74.3	849.4	120.5	11,765.7	35,939.1		55,418.3
United Kingdom		1,341.9	287.3	233.3	4,721.7	395.2		87,785.7		128,938.9
United States		3,156.0	184.0	1,355.0	3,975.0	1,790.0	72,707.0			159,959.0
Total	9.5	5,349.8	507.2	1,762.2	10,487.2	2,696.8	84,991.6	125,042.8		353,453.7

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.43: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea	166.6	44.6	2.8	2,155.8	308.8	66.3	954.5	189.1		2.3	286.6
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia	880.5	0.8	13.0	2,219.3	95.1	24.4	191.9	583.7		4.7	
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	1,170.1		69.7	7,343.7	21.1	127.6	2,764.0	340.7			7,338.5
Brunei											
Vietnam				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos											
Myanmar											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				3.9	0.9						5.4
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				3,410.6	438.8		187.7	181.0			503.6
New Zealand	4,205.5			114.3				42.5			
Germany	2,771.5			2,540.6		576.2	332.1	5,347.1			796.7
United Kingdom	17,615.8			6,251.2	14,283.3	771.9	647.9	3,715.4			2,810.2
United States	24,328.0	46.0		14,536.0	44,242.0	1,105.0	6,777.0	37,309.0			4,237.0
Total	51,138.0	91.4	85.5	38,575.5	59,390.0	2,671.4	11,855.1	47,708.4		7.0	15,978.0

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.44: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 1995: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan										
Korea	7.1	3.7	6.8	215.7	54.6	155.4	239.7	2,720.1	313.1	7,893.5
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia	2.8	72.8	3.5	284.8	2,763.8	226.6	1,016.8	1,002.3	76.7	9,463.5
Thailand										
Singapore	138.8	1,571.6		516.9		984.5	2,311.5	1,886.2	308.6	26,893.5
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					6.9		12.3	0.1		29.6
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		6,896.5			931.3		19,424.4	14,729.4		46,703.4
New Zealand					100.6		1,461.4	186.2		6,110.5
Germany		172.3	106.0	191.1	2,049.5	383.0	25,914.9	58,205.8	17.4	99,404.3
United Kingdom		2,588.5			8,194.9	1,426.0		96,346.5		154,651.3
United States	61.0	4,601.0	425.0	2,719.0	12,140.0	4,283.0	106,332.0		-31.0	263,110.0
Total	209.6	15,906.3	541.3	3,927.6	26,241.6	7,458.6	156,712.9	175,076.5	684.8	614,259.5

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.45: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan	7,668.4			12,263.7	4,129.7	1,171.5	4,765.0				4,003.5
Korea	413.6	141.0	18.2	5,882.7	550.3	470.6	1,490.7	411.3			36.9
China	795.3	0.0	0.0	130,701.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,347.4	0.0	0.0	2,589.3
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia	1,615.1	9.5	72.3	2,470.0	116.8	71.5	713.9	687.2		5.2	
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore	1,497.0		64.9	13,986.8	69.8	511.0	3,154.4	574.0			5,633.3
Brunei											
Vietnam				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos											
Myanmar											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				6.7	0.8						11.6
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				2,735.1	-198.9		401.1	635.4			211.1
New Zealand	4,579.9			-212.2	19.8		188.0	73.5			39.6
Germany	5,031.2	16.7		8,474.1		1,416.2	462.5	8,887.2			1,537.2
United Kingdom	12,088.3			9,326.3	34,848.9	1,796.6	911.7	6,883.5			3,615.6
United States	34,838.0	208.0	1.0	38,590.0	55,508.0	2,379.0	8,904.0	57,091.0			7,910.0
Total	68,526.8	375.3	156.4	224,225.2	95,045.3	7,816.4	20,991.2	77,590.5		42.0	25,861.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.46: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 2000: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan		1,138.4		2,033.1	8,852.9	4,766.8	21,765.0	132,221.9		204,779.8
Korea	29.3	15.6	18.0	456.4	499.7	452.7	764.0	7,739.7	631.9	20,333.2
China	0.0	3,475.6	0.0	609.9	3,312.5	2,007.3	3,003.5	3,112.0	0.0	151,954.8
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia	51.8	82.6	97.5	451.1	4,543.8	479.2	1,977.9	2,997.0	192.0	16,634.5
Thailand										
Singapore	593.7	500.1		1,475.9		2,018.1	2,831.9	3,573.5	617.8	37,102.2
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan					10.5		48.4	2.7		80.7
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		7,910.0		110.2	1,283.6	120.2	17,979.6	38,591.2		69,778.7
New Zealand				0.9	85.0	0.4	580.2	259.7		5,614.8
Germany		236.3	153.5	578.8	4,591.1	1,086.8	50,447.1	198,573.6	49.3	281,541.8
United Kingdom		2,538.2			4,903.4	1,017.7		210,930.1		288,860.3
United States		4,271.0	475.0	3,638.0	24,133.0	5,824.0	230,762.0		141.0	474,673.0
Total	674.8	20,168.0	744.0	9,354.3	52,215.4	17,773.3	330,159.6	598,001.4	1,632.0	1,551,353.7

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.47: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries**

Source	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Germany	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia
Japan				0.0							
Korea				0.0							
China	794.4	39.7	103.7	315,621.8	472.0	4,797.8	225.5	8,044.4	45.6	96.1	197.0
India				0.0							
Indonesia				0.0							
Philippines				0.0							
Malaysia				0.0							
Thailand				0.0							
Singapore				0.0							
Brunei											
Vietnam				0.0							
Cambodia				0.0							
Laos											
Myanmar											
Mongolia											
Chinese Taipei											
Pakistan				0.0							
Maldives											
Sri Lanka											
Bangladesh				0.0							
Bhutan											
Nepal											
Australia				5,342.1	4,060.2		1,163.2	112.4			304.7
New Zealand	6,597.3			72.0				27.5			
Germany				0.0							
United Kingdom	22,360.5			48,325.2	33,683.1	4,518.8	2,985.7	4,830.9			2,583.3
United States	122,587.0	368.0	1.0	60,346.0	99,253.0	8,852.0	10,585.0	91,769.0			12,450.0
Total	152,339.2	407.7	104.7	429,707.0	137,468.3	18,168.7	14,959.4	104,784.3	45.6	96.1	15,534.9

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

**Table 8.48: Stock Outflows (millions of US\$), 2006: Selected Countries, con't.**

Source	Myanmar	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	UK	USA	Vietnam	Total
Japan										
Korea										
China	163.1	51.3	148.2	21.9	4,725.5	4,696.0	8,189.5	4,980.9	253.6	353,667.8
India										
Indonesia										
Philippines										
Malaysia										
Thailand										
Singapore										
Brunei										
Vietnam										
Cambodia										
Laos										
Myanmar										
Mongolia										
Chinese Taipei										
Pakistan										
Maldives										
Sri Lanka										
Bangladesh										
Bhutan										
Nepal										
Australia		32,534.4			3,477.8	402.0	42,329.1	91,996.8		181,722.5
New Zealand					275.3		646.6	891.6		8,510.3
Germany										
United Kingdom		2,127.9			13,010.8	2,758.0		361,592.7		498,777.1
United States		5,721.0	1,232.0	7,034.0	60,417.0	8,217.0	364,084.0		339.0	853,255.0
Total	163.1	40,434.5	1,380.2	7,055.9	81,906.4	16,073.0	415,249.2	459,461.9	592.6	1,895,932.7

Source and Note are same as Table 8.1.

## 8.4 Some Remarks

A summary is presented below of the FDI flows from AE-22 to the three outside sources, (i) Australia and New Zealand, (ii) Germany and the UK, as approximation of the EU-27, and (iii) the USA, and the FDI flows from the three sources to the AE-22.

**Table 8.49: Total FDI Inflows from the AE-22, US\$ millions**

From	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2006
Australia	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,268.32	2,154.42	4,154.46
New Zealand	-11.69	-25.21	226.11	415.92	41.80	-27.24
Germany	189.38	391.30	1,320.65	784.30	1,306.43	0.00
UK	0.00	197.63	3,746.60	-730.66	11,326.45	7,531.00
USA	1,062.00	3,421.00	19,478.00	8,351.00	14,484.00	22,365.00

Source: Based on data from UNCTAD.

**Table 8.50: Total FDI Outflows to the AE-22, US\$ millions**

From	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2006
Australia	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.92	1,335.78	1,544.46
New Zealand	1.95	-10.38	9.55	530.88	28.62	0.00
Germany	355.08	87.69	878.82	2,775.04	5,313.24	0.00
UK	0.00	459.42	930.44	1,832.18	-6,778.32	12,283.64
USA	0.00	641.00	3,381.00	6,848.00	18,410.00	33,364.00

Source: Based on data from UNCTAD.

The data on inflows and outflows of FDI clearly reveal a picture of economic cooperation and a concerted effort to optimize mutual economic gains, though the process merits further acceleration. Asia has been an important case study, and the story of Asian industrialization has been an epochal event of our time. Any suggestion that the process has exclusively added to the economic prosperity of the people in the continent of Asia is invalid. The critics who claim that the FDI inflows from the richer countries will restore a form of imperial exploitation must examine the new economic

paradigm based on continental economic regionalism. The message is one of the win-win economics.